
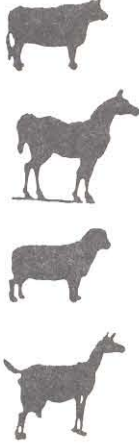

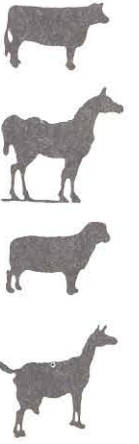





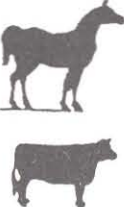





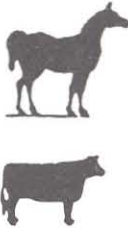




# Common Weeds Poisonous to Grazing Livestock

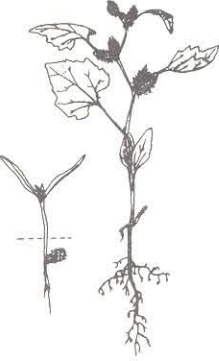

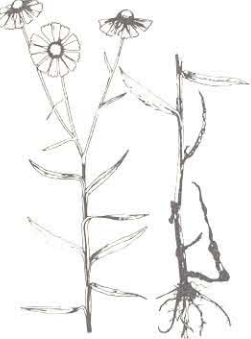



## Part B

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Weed	Where generally located	Livestock affected	Symptoms
<p><b>NIGHTSHADE</b> Eastern Black* # Black* Hairy* Climbing* ##</p> 	<p>open dry woods cultivated fields pastures fence rows waste areas farm yards</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- abdominal pain</li> <li>- stupidity</li> <li>- dilation of pupils</li> <li>- loss of appetite</li> <li>- diarrhea</li> <li>- loss of muscular coordination</li> <li>- unconsciousness</li> <li>- death</li> </ul>
<p><b>JIMSONWEED*</b></p> 	<p>cultivated fields farm yards</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- dilation of the pupils</li> <li>- impaired vision</li> <li>- fast, weak pulse</li> <li>- nausea</li> <li>- loss of muscular coordination</li> <li>- violent, aggressive behavior</li> <li>- trembling</li> <li>- milk is tainted</li> </ul>

Weed	Where generally located	Livestock affected	Symptoms
<p><b>MILKWEED*</b> Whorled* # Common* ##</p> 	<p>dry open areas pastures around woods roadsides waste areas cultivated fields</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- loss of appetite</li> <li>- constipation</li> <li>- drooling</li> <li>- excitable</li> <li>- difficult breathing</li> <li>- rapid, weak pulse</li> <li>- convulsions</li> <li>- death</li> </ul>
<p><b>COCKLE</b> Purple Cockle* # Cow cockle* ## Bouncingbet *</p> 	<p>pastures cultivated fields roadsides waste areas</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- restlessness</li> <li>- grinding of teeth</li> <li>- drooling</li> <li>- colic</li> <li>- diarrhea</li> <li>- rapid breathing</li> <li>- weak pulse</li> <li>- coma</li> <li>- death</li> </ul>
<p><b>LAUREL</b> Sheep Pale or bog #</p> 	<p>bogs wet evergreen woods</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- drooling</li> <li>- watery eyes</li> <li>- runny nose</li> <li>- vomiting</li> <li>- complete or partial blindness</li> <li>- drowsiness</li> <li>- convulsions</li> <li>- paralysis</li> <li>- coma</li> <li>- death</li> </ul>

Weed	Where generally located	Livestock affected	Symptoms
<p><b>TANSY RAGWORT*</b></p> 	<p>pastures hayfields waste areas roadsides</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- nervousness</li> <li>- chills</li> <li>- pale mucous membranes</li> <li>- loss of coat lustre</li> <li>- strong, rapid pulse</li> <li>- high temperature</li> <li>- staggering gait</li> <li>- weakness</li> <li>- death</li> </ul>
<p><b>SPURGE*</b> Cypress* # Leafy</p> 	<p>cultivated fields waste areas roadsides</p>		<p><b>contact with sap</b> - causes inflammation of skin</p> <p><b>eating causes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- diarrhea</li> <li>- vomiting</li> <li>- swelling around mouth and eyes</li> <li>- abdominal pains</li> <li>- muscle tremors</li> <li>- sweating</li> <li>- tainted milk has reddish colour, bitter taste</li> </ul>
<p><b>WHITE SNAKEROOT</b></p> 	<p>wooded areas persists after woods are thinned out stream banks</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- depression</li> <li>- inactivity</li> <li>- arched body</li> <li>- hind feet placed close together</li> <li>- excessive salivation</li> <li>- nasal discharge</li> <li>- nausea</li> <li>- rapid, labored breathing</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- above, except sheep stand with legs apart</li> </ul>

Weed	Where generally located	Livestock affected	Symptoms
<p><b>COCKLEBUR*</b></p> 	<p>cultivated fields stream banks beaches farm yards</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- symptoms appear within a few hours</li> <li>- weakness</li> <li>- unsteady gait</li> <li>- twisting of neck muscles</li> <li>- depression</li> <li>- nausea</li> <li>- vomiting</li> <li>- labored breathing</li> <li>- rapid, weak pulse</li> <li>- death</li> </ul>
<p><b>SNEEZEWEED</b></p> 	<p>wet areas roadside ditches stream banks</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- symptoms are slow to develop</li> <li>- loss of vigor</li> <li>- loss of flesh</li> <li>- rapid pulse</li> <li>- labored breathing</li> <li>- loss of muscular control</li> <li>- drooling</li> <li>- high temperature</li> <li>- dizziness</li> <li>- spasms</li> <li>- convulsions</li> </ul>
<p><b>SQUIRREL CORN #</b> <b>DUTCHMAN'S ##</b> <b>BREECHES</b></p> 	<p>wooded areas  (maple woods)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- symptoms develop 48 hours after plants are eaten</li> <li>- trembling</li> <li>- frothing at the mouth</li> <li>- vomiting</li> <li>- diarrhea</li> <li>- labored breathing</li> <li>- convulsions</li> </ul>

\* Described in Ontario Weeds, Publication 505